References

Bloom, Sandy – “Creating Sanctuary”


---

**Cohen-Cole, Linn – “Restraint and Seclusion: Iatrogenic Trauma Comes Out of the Closet”**


Stefan, Susan – “Legal and Regulatory Aspects of Seclusion and Restraint in Mental Health Settings”

1. After the Hartford Courant reported on 148 deaths nationwide in ten years, Congress held hearings and passed legislation designed to prevent these occurrences. Between July 1999 and December 2001, however, the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services received reports of 70 deaths in restraints from 24 states and Puerto Rico. Urban, P. (May 6, 2002). Deadly Control Rules Not Working. Connecticut Post.


3. Interestingly, agencies and facilities that serve clients with developmental disabilities appear to be taking the lead in this area; the state of Maryland has banned the use of prone restraints in its DD facilities (but not its mental health facilities). However, some facilities for people with psychiatric disabilities, such as in Tennessee, have banned the use of prone restraints.


17. Richibin, Todd. Student death is ruled homicide. *The Baltimore Sun*. http://www.nami.org/update/hartford.html (describing the death of Gregory Cooper at Lake West Hospital in Painesville, Pa., who was restrained with a towel over his mouth and choked to death; ruled a homicide by the coroner).
